VIBRATIONAL PREDISSOCIATION DYNAMICS OF THE (H2O)2 DIMER

L. C. CH'NG, B. E. ROCHER, A. K. MOLLNER, and H. REISLER, Department of Chemistry, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, 90089.

The state-to-state vibrational predissociation dynamics of the $(H_2O)_2$ dimer were studied by resonance-enhanced multiphoton ionization (REMPI) and velocity-map imaging (VMI) to obtain pair-correlated product energy distributions. The 2+1 REMPI spectra of the H₂O photofragments were recorded via the \tilde{C}^1B_1 (000) $\leftarrow \tilde{X}^1A_1$ (000 and 010) transition following a vibrational excitation of the dimers bound-OH stretch fundamental. The fragment center-of-mass translational energy (c.m. E_T) distributions were determined from VMI of selected rotational states of the detected H₂O photofragments. The c.m. E_T distributions were then converted to pair-correlated H₂O cofragment rotational level distributions. This is the first experiment in which H₂O products with bend (ν_2) excitation were observed by REMPI. The dissociation energy of the dimer was determined from the images with spectroscopic accuracy. The predissociation mechanism of (H₂O)₂ will be discussed and compared with the corresponding hydrogen bonded dimers of an acid (HCl-H₂O) and a base (NH₃-H₂O).