

## SUBMILLIMETER-WAVE LINES OF $\text{CN}^-$

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High resolution spectroscopy of negative ions is still extremely challenging. Recently Gottlieb et al detected the four low lying rotational lines ( $J = 1 - 0$  to  $J = 4 - 3$ ) of  $\text{CN}^-$  by using a glow discharge in a mixture of  $\text{C}_2\text{N}_2$  and Ar or  $\text{N}_2$ <sup>a</sup>. We extended the measurements to higher frequency up to the  $J = 7 - 6$  transition at 786 GHz. Various types of electric discharges were explored for a better source of negative ions. As shown by Gottlieb et al, a glow discharge yields reasonable signals without extensive signal accumulation. However, it is found that a “hollow anode” discharge with an axial magnetic field of about 250 Gauss is a better source for  $\text{CN}^-$ . The molecular constants have been obtained by including newly measured line frequencies.

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<sup>a</sup>C. A. Gottlieb, S. Brünken, M. C. McCarthy, and P. Thaddeus, *J. Chem. Phys.* 126, 191101(2007)