

ROTATIONALLY RESOLVED ELECTRONIC SPECTRUM OF THE PARA-DIFLUOROBENZENE-NITROGEN VAN DER WAALS COMPLEX: STRUCTURE AND INTERNAL MOTION^a

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The rotationally resolved $S_1 \leftarrow S_0$ fluorescence excitation spectra of p-difluorobenzene and its N₂ complex have been observed. While the spectrum of pDFB is pure b-type, the spectrum of the N₂ complex is a superposition of two pure c-type spectra that result from the internal rotation of the N₂ molecule. The analysis reveals that N₂ molecule lies above the center of the ring plane in the S₀ state; this distance decreases in the S₁ state. The preferred orientation and barrier to internal rotation in the two electronic states are also different. A full discussion of the factors responsible for the differences will be given.

^awork supported by NSF.