LABORATORY MEASUREMENTS AND ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATIONS OF H$_2$NCO$^+$

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We will discuss the evidence for protonated HNCO (H$_2$NCO$^+$) in the centimeter- and millimeter-wave spectra of galactic molecular sources rich in polyatomic molecules, and the prospects for extending the astronomical observations to other sources. The astronomical observations were guided by laboratory measurements of the lowest rotational transitions in the centimeter-wave band by Fourier transform microwave (FTM) spectroscopy of a supersonic molecular beam, and over 15 transitions between 222 and 367 GHz in a low pressure dc discharge through H$_2$ and HNCO.