

DIFFUSION OF HYDROGEN FLUORIDE IN SOLID PARAHYDROGEN.

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In general, atoms and molecules diffuse thermally in solid with rate which has Arrhenius-type temperature dependence. On the other hand, it is known that diffusion rate at low temperature sometimes shows non-Arrhenius behavior, which is called quantum diffusion^a. We have studied hydrogen fluoride (HF) in solid parahydrogen (*p*-H₂) by FTIR absorption spectroscopy and found that HF diffuses in solid *p*-H₂ even at 3.6 K^b. In this study, dependence of the rate on temperature, HF concentration and IR irradiation was investigated. Assuming Arrhenius-type dependence, activation energy of the diffusion is less than a few Kelvin, which suggests that the diffusion has the quantum nature. Recent experimental results and a possible mechanism of the diffusion will be discussed.

^aY. Kagan and A. J. Leggett *Quantum Tunneling In Condensed Media*, North Holland, 1992.

^bY. Miyamoto et al. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **115**, 14254 (2011).